"An organization of lawyers, law students, legal workers, and jailhouse lawyers... in the service of the people, to the end that human rights shall be regarded as more sacred than property interests." Preamble to the NLG Constitution

May 12, 2019

Secretary of State Michael Pompeo U.S. Special Representative to Venezuela Elliott Abrams U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street NW Washington, DC 20520

Randolph D. Alles, Director William J. Callahan, Deputy Director United States Secret Service 950 H Street NW #912 Washington, D.C. 20223 via email: <u>Randolph.Alles@usss.dhs.gov</u>, <u>William.Callahan@usss.dhs.gov</u>

Chief Peter Newsham D.C. Metropolitan Police Department 300 Indiana Ave. NW Washington, DC 20001 via email: <u>Peter.Newsham@dc.gov</u>

Mr. Idriss Jazairy United Nations Special Rapporteur on the negative impact of the unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights Palais des Nations CH-1211 Geneva 10 Email : <u>ucm@ohchr.org</u>

cc: All members of the U.S. House of Representatives and the U.S. Senate

The undersigned write to condemn the violations of law which are occurring at the Venezuelan Embassy in Washington D.C. and to demand immediate action be taken. Prior to April 25, 2019, a group of peace activists were invited to the Embassy by the government of Venezuela – recognized as such by the United Nations - and continue to be lawfully on the premises. Nonetheless, the United States government, through various law enforcement agencies, have condoned and protected violent opponents in support of an attempted siege of the Embassy. In so doing, the U.S. government is creating a dangerous precedent for diplomatic relations with all nations. These actions are not only illegal, but they put embassies around the world at risk.

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It has been no secret that the United States government has been interfering in the internal affairs of Venezuela, openly supporting "regime change" and the promotion of a coup d'état. Regardless of differing opinions of the Maduro government, the U.S. government's failed attempt at an orchestrated coup in Caracas is now being directed at the Embassy of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela in Washington D.C. Secret Service agents, tasked to protect the inviolability of foreign embassies under the 1961 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, are currently permitting violent opposition demonstrators to physically attack the Embassy, assault the peaceful invitees and prevent them from entering the Embassy with supplies of food and water. Video footage discloses multiple and on-going episodes of mob violence, including physical assaults, theft of food supplies, and the hurling of racist, sexist and homophobic slurs at those expressing to support the peace activists inside the Embassy. The president of Veterans for Peace was tackled, bloodied and arrested by Secret Service agents to prevent him from delivering food to the invitees. This week, apparently at the behest of the U.S. State Department and with no notice or due process as required by law, the utility company Pepco cut off electricity to the Embassy.

U.S law enforcement authorities, including the Secret Service, have allowed the mob outside the Embassy to encircle the building with tents and canopies and place sentinels 24 hours a day at the doors to physically block food from entering the building. They have attempted to break the Embassy doors down or drill through them and have allowed the mob to paper over the outside windows so that those inside cannot see out and protect themselves from attack. Repeatedly, members of the violent opposition have been allowed to break into the building and cause destruction and damage to Embassy property, windows and doorways, as well as threatening the persons inside with death and rape. The Secret Service has refused to arrest these persons even though they have been directly apprehended undertaking these unlawful acts. The refusal to arrest, and the immediate release of these violent persons back into the surrounding mob, is emboldening violent actions. On May 12, 2019, at 3:15 a.m. and again at 12:45 p.m. there were two more attempted break-ins. Despite these actions occurring in front of law enforcement, police refuse to act to protect the diplomatic compound, arrest, or even move the violent offenders away from direct proximity.

The United States' failure to provide guarantees of security and protection to diplomatic personnel, the Embassy and its guests is in clear violation of the most basic tenets of the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, in particular Articles 22 and 45, which was ratified by the United States in 1972. It is well-established law that the people inside the premises of an Embassy, the Embassy's property and its archives are covered by the Vienna Convention.

The United States, by its actions towards regime change and threats of violence against Venezuela, also violates Article 2.4 of the United Nations Charter which was ratified in 1945 and which is binding upon all members states.

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The contempt shown by the Trump Administration for these principles and for international law puts at risk the entire system of diplomatic relations which could have a reverberating effect in nations throughout the world.

The undersigned demand that the United States immediately cease its on-going state-sponsored assault and illegal intervention in Venezuela and against its government, which continues to be recognized by the United Nations and the majority of the world. We demand that local and federal law enforcement immediately refrain from exposing the peaceful invitees and their supporters inside and outside the Embassy to harm in violation of their fundamental human rights.

Signed,

Jeanne Mirer, President, International Association of Democratic Lawyers Elena Cohen, President, National Lawyers Guild Vanessa Ramos, President, Asociación Americana de Juristas Mara Verheyden-Hilliard, Executive Director, Partnership for Civil Justice Fund Natasha Lycia Ora Bannan, Past President, National Lawyers Guild Azadeh Shahshahani, Past President, National Lawyers Guild; Legal & Advocacy Director, Project South Bruce D. Nestor, Past President, National Lawyers Guild Suzanne Adely, Bureau Member, International Association of Democratic Lawyers, Co-Chair National Lawyers Guild International Marjorie Cohn, Professor Emerita, Thomas Jefferson School of Law Cynthia Soohoo, Professor, CUNY School of Law Mark Brodin, Professor, Boston College Law School Jack Jackson, Professor of Politics, Whitman College George Kallas, Professor of Political Science and History, Miramar College Susan Scott, National Lawyers Guild Task Force on the Americas Dean Hubbard, Chair, Labor and Employment Committee, National Lawyers Guild Judy Somberg, Chair, National Lawyers Guild Task Force on the Americas Daniel Meyers, Past President, NYC Chapter, National Lawyers Guild Judith Mirkinson, President, National Lawyers Guild San Francisco Bay Area Chapter James Lafferty, Executive Director Emeritus, National Lawyers Guild Los Angeles ChapterBryan K. Bullock, President, Indiana Chapter National Lawyers Guild Ann Wilcox, Board member, DC Chapter, National Lawyers Guild Charlotte Kates, National Lawyers Guild International Committee Ann Schneider, Executive Committee, National Lawyers Guild New York City Chapter Aaron Frishberg, Delegate, National Lawyers Guild Military Law Task Force David Gespass, Past President, National Lawyers Guild Rosalee Gonzalez, Executive Director, US Human Rights Network Anna Nathanson, President, Harvard Law School National Lawyers Guild chapter Carlin Meyer, Professor, New York Law School Daniel Kovalik, Adjunct Professor, International Human Rights, University of Pittsburgh School of Law

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Janet Larson, Associate Professor of English, Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey Michael Steven Smith, co-host, Law and Disorder Radio Michael York, Professor Emeritus, Cherry Hill Seminary Brian Concannon, Executive Director, Institute for Justice and Democracy in Haiti Beatrice Lindstrom, Legal Director, Institute for Justice and Democracy in Haiti Sienna Merope-Synge, Attorney, Institute for Justice and Democracy in Haiti Rick Sterling, Board President, Task Force on the Americas Roger Harris, Director, Task Force on the Americas Sara Flounders, Co-Director, International Action Center Kathleen Gilberd, Executive Director, Military Law Task Force of the National Lawyers Guild Georgia Wever, Coordinator, Friends & Family of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade John C. Reiger, State Chair, Peace and Freedom Party of California; Chapter President, Veterans for Peace, Chapter 887 Jeffrey Frank, National Coordinator, Friends of the MST; National Lawyers Guild International Committee Jackelyn Mariano, Co-Chair, International Committee, National Lawyers Guild Kira Kelley, Chairperson, National Lawyers Guild, Vermont Chapter Gary Silbiger, Past President, Los Angeles chapter, National Lawyers Guild Camilo Perez-Bustillo, Coordinator, Permanent Secretariat, International Tribunal of Conscience of Peoples in Movement Luis Carlos Moro, General Secretary, American Association of Jurists Rocca Claudia Viviana, President, Asociación Argentina de Juristas John Philpot, Membre, Barreau du Québec, Association Américaine de Juristes Beinusz Szmukler, President, Observatorio de la Justicia Argentina Alejandro Torres Rivera, Past President, Colegio de Abogados y Abogadas de Puerto Rico Walter Antillon Montealegre, Professor Emeritus, Universidad de Costa Rica Micol Savia, Permanent Representative, UN Human Rights Council, International Association of **Democratic Lawyers** Fabio Marcelli, Italian Association of Democratic Jurists; Bureau member, International Association of **Democratic Lawyers** Gianfranco Fattorini, Main Representative at the UN-Geneva, Asociación Americana de Juristas Yifat Susskind, Executive Director, MADRE Michael Deutsch, People's Law Office Maria Mari, Periódico Claridad Peter Haberfeld, National Lawyers Guild Pasquale Lombardo, National Lawyers Guild Gary Hicks, National Lawyers Guild Peter Berkowitz, National Lawyers Guild Bill Montross, National Lawyers Guild Janine L. Hoft, Partner, People's Law Office Mark Stern, National Lawyers Guild International Committee Andrew Reid, National Lawyers Guild Chris Ford, Attorney at Law Marcelo Chalreo, Asociación Americana de Juristas Charlotte Phillips, M.D., Chairperson, Brooklyn for Peace

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David L. Mandel, National Lawyers Guild, International Committee Beth Lyons, International Association of Democratic Lawyers Robert G.S. Hartzer, National Lawyers Guild Philip Fornaci, attorney Natalie H. Rees, National Lawyers Guild William H. Emmons, attorney, Emmons & Puckett, PLLC Jennifer McCoy, National Lawyers Guild Rev. George E. Blair III, Attorney at law Frederick A. Anderson, investigator, Anderson Law Mike Todd, Co-Coordinator, UVGEAR Deborah C. Anderson, Attorney, Anderson Law Clare Hanusz, Attorney, Aloha Immigration John Spitzberg, Veterans for Peace Terry J. Lodge, National Lawyers Guild Stephen Laudig, National Lawyers Guild Luna Martinez, National Lawyers Guild International Committee LuAnne Kozma, National Lawyers Guild Steven Gilmore, Attorney, Simpson & Gilmore, PLLC Lauren I. Freidenberg, civil rights litigator John Upton, National Lawyers Guild Cameron Green, Attorney Robert D. Skeels, People's College of Law Shannah Kurlan, Attorney at Law James Squire, MD, Physicians for a National Health Program Ted Hamilton, Attorney, Climate Defense Project Soffiyah Elijah, Attorney Matt Clark, National Lawyers Guild James Marc Leas, National Lawyers Guild Christian L. Torp, attorney Chet Lexvold, National Lawyers Guild and Democratic Socialists of America Riva Enteen, National Lawyers Guild Martha L. Schmidt, National Lawyers Guild International Committee, Tyler Zaremba, National Lawyers Guild, Sarah Parker, Attorney Collin Poirot, National Lawyers Guild Nickolas Kaplan, National Lawyers Guild Ranojoy Guha, National Lawyers Guild Mary Elieisar, National Lawyers Guild Mari Inoue, National Lawyers Guild Melinda Power, Attorney, West Town Law Office Ted Pearson, Co-Chair, Chicago Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression Osha Neumann, Attorney, East Bay Community Law Center Haley M Pollock, National Lawyers Guild Isabelle Gunning, Attorney and Law Professor Gilbert Saucedo, National Lawyers Guild

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William G. Iannaccone, National Lawyers Guild Saurav Sarkar, assistant editor Dawn Whitney, National Lawyers Guild Carol Watson, National Lawyers Guild Constance Norgren, Brooklyn for Peace Joshua Carrin, Attorney Thom C. Donnelly, Pile Drivers Local Union Tyler Zaremba, National Lawyers Guild Margaret S. Kuzee, school nurse Julie Levine, National Lawyers Guild Legal Observer Jez Nguyen, National Lawyers Guild Jennifer M. Rellick, National Lawyers Guild Jon Sternberg, Bay Area National Lawyers Guild Elizabeth Erlich, National Lawyers Guild Jean Ross, Attorney Mark Schuller, Associate Professor Andra N. Oakes, Attorney Eileen Weitzman, National Lawyers Guild Kay H. Brown, National Lawyers Guild Eugene Weizel, retired Child Protective Services Val Merlina, Pittsburgh Chapter, National Lawyers Guild Peter Korman, National Lawyers Guild Jan Susler, Attorney Nancy Hormachea, National Lawyers Guild Daniel Ress, National Lawyers Guild Ann F. O'Berry, Past Regional Vice President, National Lawyers Guild Gary Fitzgerald, Attorney Lanlan Hoo, West Suburban Faith Based Peace Coalition Virginia Feldman, Social Justice Coalition Hugo Chiabes, Cuartel de la Montaña John Weber, Professor Emeritus Arthur Jackson, Humanist Community in San Jose Nicolas McKee, Immigration program specialist Sonja Rajkovich, Attorney Frank Goetz, West Suburban Faith Based Peace Coalition Thuy Anh Tran, Adjunct Professor of Political Science, PSC-CUNY, Baruch College Deborah Hope, Attorney Suzanne Myron, Attorney R. Lawrence Tripp, Los Angeles County Public Defender Bruce Scotton, MD, Clinical Professor Yasmeen Majid, Treasurer, BPPCC Melia Cerrato, National Lawyers Guild Leslie Weilbaum, retired attorney Gary Casselman, Attorney Carolina Cositore Sitrin, G.A.L. for 12th Circuit Court Sarasota

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Jason Pfetcher, Attorney David McAleer, Attorney Tobey M. Wiebe, Grandmothers Against War Emily Yo, Attorney Sarah Mills, Attorney Diana Bohn, Co-Coordinator, Nicaragua Center for Community Action Trisha Meija. Law student Carol I. Moeller Costa, Task Force on the Americas Roger Stoll, Attorney Thomas Patrick Lynch, National Lawyers Guild Peter Costanza, National Lawyers Guild Ann Fawcett Ambia, National Lawyers Guild Stansfield Smith, Chicago ALBA Solidarity Phil Goldsmith, Retired attorney Garrett Wright, Attorney Gabriel Montero, steering committee member, Chicago Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression Edward Goldman, Fort Greene Peace Anne Kaufman, National Lawyers Guild Mary Buchwald, Brooklyn for Peace Theresa Cameranesi, Marin Interfaith Task Force **Richard Blum**, Attorney Carlos Orjuela, Haldane Society of Socialist Lawyers Bruce Plenk, Attorney Robert Lesko, UCATS, Local 3882, NYSUT, AFT, AFL-CIO Georgia Guida, Brooklyn for Peace Michael Smalz, Attorney Kathleen M. Johnson, Attorney, National Lawyers Guild Sam Koprak, Brooklyn for Peace Stan Woods, former executive board member, ILWU #6 Stanley Kaster, Brooklyn Progressive Action Alan Essner, Brooklyn for Peace Neil Berman, National Lawyers Guild Antonia N. Loconte, Attorney C. T. Weber, Legislative Committee Chair, Peace and Freedom Party David Landry, Orange County Peace and Freedom Party Michael Endick, National Lawyers Guild Paul Ross, National Lawyers Guild Martin Almada, Attorney Joanne Kostofsky, retired attorney Ira Jacobowitz, California administrative law judge Brady Mabe, law student Matthew Erard, National Lawyers Guild Kenyatta Yamel, independent progressive Robert Toon, MD, US Army, Retired, VA, Retired Devin Baker

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Maytal Bach, student Prashanth Mundkur Sherryl Beamon Susan Epstein **Tomas Gayton** P. Hogan Alan Batten Larry Lima Donald Goldhammer, civil liberties advocate Victoria McFayen Blair Sandler Glen Janken, teacher **Edward Briody** Barbara Vanhorn George Laudadio Jim Simons Val Sanfilippo Mary Cicco Joan Phillips Rosie Hinnebusch Robert F. Mann Joel Isaacson Zach Fitzner Kate Perino Marina Shpirt Sylvia Schwarz Toni Mayer Tracy McLellan **Benjamin** Evans Mike Penka Jan Weber Julie Ruben John Ota Peter Belmont Enzo Bard. PhD Mark E. Smith Peter Szafran Henry Rodriguez Catherine M Stanford Cameron Bishop **Beverly Slapin** Jim Newman Brian Hayden Mark Dempsey Patricia Silver

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Gail Lelyveld Ann Sprayregen Sean Daly Kevin Lindemann Reagan Cooper Nancy Greenwald Alvarez Ryan Gregory Usher Daniel F. Downing Jules Mermelstein Cathy Rossi Brad Gayman Jacob Novak